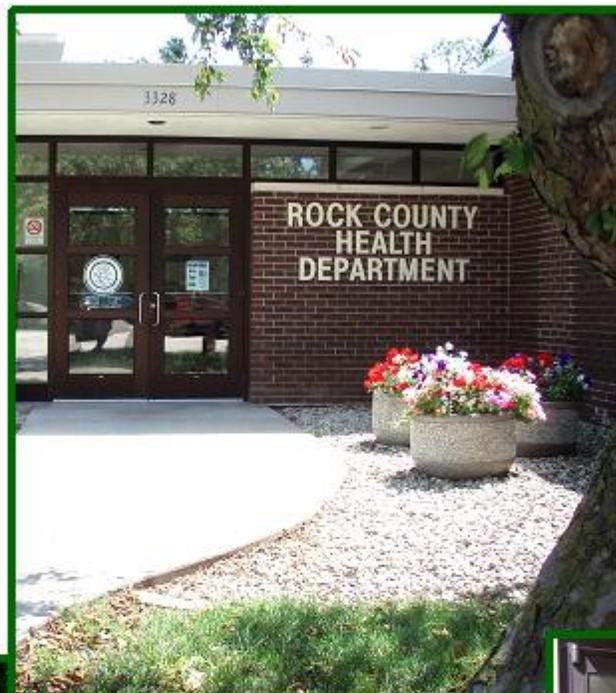


What Does Rock County Health Department Do For You?

Serving Beloit, Clinton, Edgerton, Evansville, Footville, Janesville, Milton, Orfordville,
and Rural Townships of Rock County



2013 Annual Report

Health Department Staff

Health Officer

Karen Cain, RN, MS

Management Team

Timothy Banwell, RS, MPH	Environmental Health Director
Janet Zoellner, RN, MS	Public Health Nursing Director
Deborah Erickson, RN, BSN	Public Health Nursing Supervisor
Sancee Siebold, RN, MSN	Public Health Nursing Supervisor

Administrative Support Staff

Terri Graham	Public Health Support Specialist
Elizabeth LaBelle, BS	Administrative Secretary
Annette Little, BS	Public Health Support Specialist
Carol McComb	Public Health Support Specialist
Erica Stilen	Public Health Support Specialist
Geri Waugh	Account Clerk II

Environmental Health Division

Janis Baumann, RS, BS	Registered Sanitarian
Adam Elmer, RS, BS	Registered Sanitarian
Roger Eychaner, RS, BS	Registered Sanitarian
Jeff Moore, BS	Environmental Health Technician
Jackie Phillips, RS, BS	Registered Sanitarian
Emilie Sadlowski, BA	Environmental Health Technician
Mark Seymour, RS, MS	Registered Sanitarian
Matthew Wesson, RS, BS	Registered Sanitarian
Rick Wietersen, RS, MS	Registered Sanitarian

Health Education Division

Laura Conklin, MPH	Health Educator
Alison Chouinard, BS	Health Educator
Jenna Lovaas, MPH	Health Educator
Katie Schroeder, BS, CHES	Health Educator

Public Health Nursing Division

Joanna Ames, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Olga Myers, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse
Valerie Christiansen, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Jennifer Stenger, RN, BSN, CHES	Public Health Nurse
Ginny Fricke, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Amy Stricker, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse
Carissa Hodges, RN, BSN, BA	Public Health Nurse	Casey Stubbs, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse
Erica Jenson, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Jennifer Weadge, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse
Ann Klesic, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Anne Weirich, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse
Jill Lampo, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Risa Weisensel, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse
Tara Morris, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse	Amy Williams, RN, BSN	Public Health Nurse

Board of Health:

Sandra Kraft, Chair

Louis Peer, Vice Chair

Dr. Keith Konkol, MD

Richard Bostwick

Eric Gresens, RPH

Dr. Dean Peterson, DVM

Mike Rundle

Judith Wade, WHNP

Dr. Connie Winter, DDS

Medical Advisor: Dr. William Clanfield, MD

County Administrator:

Craig Knutson

The Rock County Board of Health is responsible for providing leadership in planning and policy development to uphold the 10 essential services of public health:

- ① Monitor health status and understand health issues facing the community
- ② Protect people from health problems and health hazards
- ③ Give people information they need to make healthy choices
- ④ Engage the community to identify and solve health problems
- ⑤ Develop public health policies and plans
- ⑥ Enforce public health laws and regulations
- ⑦ Help people receive health services
- ⑧ Maintain a competent public health workforce
- ⑨ Evaluate and improve programs and interventions
- ⑩ Contribute to and apply the evidence base of public health

Annual Report:

For additional copies of this report call, 608-757-5440 or 608-364-2010, or visit our website at www.co.rock.wi.us/health.



Public Health
Prevent. Promote. Protect.

Message from the Director

I am pleased to present the annual report of services provided by the staff at the Rock County Health Department in 2013. As we take time to look back on the services summarized in the annual report, it allows us the opportunity to reflect on the accomplishments of the men and women who work hard to protect the health of our county. Our public health workers are a talented and compassionate group of people who take great pride in serving our citizens.

Our staff can be found in a variety of places: homes, clinics, near water sources, new home sites, in schools and day care centers, businesses, on the beach, digging in mud, or in our offices. We see them conducting such work as inspecting restaurants to ensure food safety, providing immunizations and vaccinations to children and adults alike, sampling water from wells to ensure a safe water supply, providing radon kits to check for radon gas, measuring and weighing babies to determine adequate growth and development, answering health related questions, providing a variety of health education services, or ensuring the efficient operations in each of the Health Department offices.

In the early 1900s, the average life expectancy in the U.S. was 49 years. Today, it is about 80 years. Public health actions are largely responsible for this increase. For example, dramatic declines in infant mortality and deaths from infectious diseases are a result of improved hygiene, sanitation, immunization, and communicable disease control efforts. The work of public health is never done. Emerging infections/diseases, health disparities, an aging population and chronic health conditions, and healthcare financing are challenges to the overall health of citizens.

To do the work of public health, it takes the support of key members of the county. For us, these key members are the Rock County Board of Supervisors, the Rock County Board of Health and our County Administrator. Our sincerest thanks go to the Rock County Board of Supervisors who provide us with the financial support to offer our programs, and to the Rock County Board of Health that provides us with direction by setting public health policy for the county.

This year, a very special acknowledgment and thanks go to our County Administrator, Craig Knutson, who has supported the Department through the ups and downs of the public health world for 30+ years. Not every county health department in the state is as fortunate as we are in garnering the strong support of their county's administration. Without this support, Rock County would not have the strong public health system that currently exists. We thank Craig for his commitment to our county's overall health.

It is a privilege for us to work under the guidance of all these individuals and to serve the people who live, work, and play in Rock County.

As you review the activities presented in this report, should you need or want more information, please feel free to contact Health Department staff. We believe it is our job to serve county citizens, and we take pride in being able to find answers to your questions or to provide information about our services.

With sincerest thanks,

Karen Cain
Rock County Health Officer

Comments from our citizens

“Thank you so much for all of your advice and encouragement! We really enjoyed the nurse visits and it was reassuring to know how my son was doing. Thanks again!”

“I have always had a good experience with the immunization clinics. Good job!”

“I just wanted to say thank you for helping me navigate through my first year as a mom. I can’t tell you how helpful you were and how much I looked forward to our meetings.”

“We will continue the food safety partnership with the Rock County Health Department for employee training and food safety updates. We are grateful for the counsel and professionalism demonstrated by the representatives of the County Health Department.”

“We were so blessed to have our [public health] nurse in our lives.”

“The inspector was most informative, professional, and very kind.”

“We sent our employee to the [Food Operator Training Seminar] that you offered [in April], she loved it. She went last year, too, and thought this was better yet because she had to know the answers. She showed me her certificate that she got and was very proud of herself. She will be giving a presentation to our employees when we have our training days.”

Did you know?

Driving to work in the morning would be a lot more dangerous without public health efforts to promote motor vehicle safety standards like airbags and to change personal behavior to encourage seat belt use. Since being required by law 31 years ago, seat belts have saved over 135,000 lives and prevented over 3.8 million injuries.

National Highway Traffic
Safety Administration

Did you know?

Old age used to mean being a senior citizen by age 40, but public health has changed that. Improvements in water, sanitation, and nutrition have been largely responsible for increasing life expectancy in the U.S. from 47 years in 1900 to 78.2 years in 2007. That’s an increase of over 66% that resulted from efforts to improve health conditions and behavior.

Centers for Disease
Control & Prevention

What does Rock County Health Department do for you and your community? Dozen of things, but most people don't realize how many vital services they receive from their local health department. The benefits have become such an integral part of the American standard of living that most people take them for granted.

Protecting, Educating and Providing

Public health is the science of protecting and improving the health of communities through education, promotion of healthy lifestyles, and research for disease and injury prevention. Public health focuses on improving the health of the general population (population-based) through broad-based interventions, as opposed to the health care system, which primarily focuses on the treatment of individuals. The population-based services provided by public health departments are a major contributor to the overall improvement of a community's health status.

Protects the community from health threats, the everyday and the exceptional

Rock County Health Department guards multiple fronts to defend you and your community from any health threat, regardless of the source, and work to prevent disease outbreaks. The Health Department's Environmental Health Professionals ensure the tap water that everyone drinks and the restaurant food everyone



eats is safe. Public Health Staff are ready to respond to any health emergency—be it H1N1, bioterrorism, SARS, West Nile Virus or an environmental hazard.

Educates you and your neighbors about health issues

Rock County Health Department provides information that allows people to make healthy decisions every day, like exercising more, eating right, quitting smoking or simply washing their hands to keep from spreading illness. Public Health Professionals provide this information through public forums in our community, public service announcements in the media, programs in schools, health education in homes and clinics, and detailed websites.

Our mission:
Preventing
Illness and
Enhancing
Health Through
Quality Service

During a public health emergency, Rock County Health Department provides important alerts and warnings to protect your health and our community's health.

Provides healthy solutions for everyone

Rock County Health Department offers the preventive care needed to avoid chronic disease and to help maintain health. Public Health Nurses provide flu shots and help mothers obtain prenatal care that gives their babies a healthy start. Rock County Health Department also helps children obtain regular check-ups, immunizations, and good nutrition to help them grow and learn.

Advances community health

Rock County Health Department and its governing board, the Board of Health, play a vital role in developing new policies and implementing evidence-based practices that address existing and emerging challenges to your community's health while enforcing a range of laws intended to keep everyone safe. The Health Department is constantly working through research and rigorous staff training—to maintain its unique expertise and deliver up-to-date, cutting-edge health programs while evaluating program effectiveness. These efforts cannot be done alone, but through community partnerships focusing on health priorities identified in the community.



Our 2013 Programs and Services:

Public Health Preparedness

Rock County is prepared to respond to all emergencies with a detailed plan of action and a system of communication with community responders. This response includes **detecting** disease outbreaks; **investigating** to determine what the risks



are to the public and who may have been exposed; **informing** the public and professionals of the specific disease threats and how to protect

themselves and others; **managing** infected persons; **isolating or quarantining** affected individuals as appropriate; and **providing medications or vaccinations** to people at risk in the population.

Human Health Hazards

The Rock County Health Department investigates all possible health hazards brought to our attention. The Rock County Public Health Ordinance gives the Health Department the authority to respond to complaints of unburied carcasses, manure, air pollution, noxious odors, solid waste, food or breeding places for vermin (rats, insects, etc.), toxic and hazardous materials, sludge, wastewater, surface water pollution, ground water pollution, private water supply issues, holes or openings, non-functional public building fixtures, and unhealthy or unsanitary conditions.

If it is determined there is a health hazard, the Health Department works with the owner to abate the hazard through education and the use of the department enforcement protocol. Sanitarians are also available as a resource to citizens who are experiencing problems with mold, indoor air quality, insects and other health hazards they may be experiencing. Citizens are provided with information and consultations, in some cases, and/or referred to other agencies if the Health Department is unable to provide assistance.

Prescription Drug Collections

Rock County Health Department, with the Rx Round-Up Planning Committee, organized two pharmaceutical collection events and participated in a

Federal Drug Take-Back Initiative. There are seven permanent drop boxes installed throughout the county, six of which have 24-hour access. The drug drop boxes are located in Beloit, Milton, Edgerton, Evansville, and Janesville.

Rx Roundup Totals:

2013: 4,907 lbs

2012: 3,563 lbs

Approximately 4,000 pounds of unwanted medications were collected from the collection events and drop boxes. Storing unwanted or expired medications in homes is a serious public health problem. Recreational use of prescription medications by youth is more prevalent than their use of "street drugs" and results in hospitalizations and death. Misuse of drugs prescribed for past illnesses for current health problems can also end tragically.

Healthy Homes

Our homes should be a place of comfort and safety. However, the home is a common arena where accidents occur, such as falls, accidental poisonings, and other injuries. Potential environmental exposures of home occupants to radon gas, lead paint or drinking water contaminants are other concerns in our community. The Healthy Homes Program takes a holistic approach to help identify these risks in homes, while also addressing maternal and child health issues, immunizations (both child and adult), and nutrition, among other health topics. Efforts were combined between the nursing and environmental health divisions. Common risks in homes that can be prevented are:

- Safety latches to prevent child access to cabinets with hazardous chemicals
- Safety gates for stairs
- Fire and Carbon Monoxide Alarms
- Storage of personal care products
- Lead Paint
- Cutting Curtain Cords (infant strangulation hazard)
- Electrical outlet plugs

Food Safety and Public Lodging Program

Food establishments in Rock County are regulated by the Health Department Food Safety Program to



ensure a safe and wholesome food supply for the public. The goal of the Food Program is to prevent food-

borne illness by controlling the CDC's risk factors for unsafe food sources, inadequate cooking, improper temperature holding, cross-contamination, and personal hygiene. To achieve this goal, the Food Program instituted aggressive surveillance, enforcement, and food worker education programs based on the Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP) principles.

The Rock County Health Department licensed 869 food establishments in 2013, which includes restaurants, retail food stores, mobile food establishments, temporary events, food markets, churches, schools, hotels/motels, bakeries, food vending companies, and others. During 2013, the Food Program conducted 767 routine annual inspections of restaurants and retail food establishments, 70 temporary food operation inspections at special events in Rock County, 36 routine inspections were completed at public lodging facilities, and 43 school lunchrooms were inspected. In 2013, there were also 83 pre-inspections and plan reviews for new facilities, 14 food-borne illness complaints, and 73 general complaints. Rock County experienced three recorded food-borne illness outbreaks in 2013.

Radon Program

The US EPA recommends that everyone should test his or her home for radon. This is especially true in areas like Rock County that have higher than average radon levels. Radon is a naturally occurring radioactive gas that comes from the soil and it is the second leading cause of lung cancer in the United

States, second only to smoking. Over 50% of test results received by the Rock County Health Department have been at or above the

4.0 pCi/L action level set by US EPA. Because of the risk, the Rock County Health Department promotes radon awareness through press releases, presentations and by providing low cost radon test kits to Rock County citizens. Staff trained in radon measurement and mitigation were available to consult with citizens who had high test results and advise them on what options were available to fix their radon problem. Radon awareness continues to grow in Rock County and more and more homes are having their radon problems fixed every year.

Staff Provided 171 Radon Test Kits to Rock County citizens in 2013.

Rabies Control Program

Rabies is a rare disease in humans today. This is due in a large part to the efforts of local rabies control programs like the one at the Rock County Health Department. In 2013, 378 domestic animal bites and 30 wild animal exposures were reported to the Health Department. Each one of these bites was followed-up on to ensure that the biting animal was properly quarantined or tested. If the biting animal could not be located, environmental and nursing staff followed up with victims to ensure they received proper treatment. Rabies control staff work closely with law enforcement, veterinarians, emergency rooms, the State lab of Hygiene and the Rock County Humane Society to investigate all animal bite incidents involving humans.

In addition to follow-up on animal bites, the department promotes rabies awareness and vaccination of pets through press releases, presentations and displays in our community. Statewide, bats are the most common carrier of rabies in Rock County. Out of 22 bats tested for rabies in 2013, two tested positive for the rabies virus. Seven bats were unable to be submitted for testing due to the specimen being too damaged or decomposed.

Swimming Pool Inspection Program

Swimming in pools can be a healthy exercise option; however, it can also be hazardous to your health. The program's intent is to regulate the maintenance and operation of public swimming pools, including whirlpools, in order to protect the health and safety of the public. Recreational water illnesses, injuries and drowning are some of the associated risks. Currently, Rock County has 68 licensed swimming pools and whirlpools.

In 2013, 116 routine inspections were completed in these facilities. Risk items such as proper water chemistry, required rescue equipment, functioning pumps/filters/heaters, pool security, presence of lifeguards if required, and daily testing logs were monitored for compliance with State of Wisconsin DHS Chapter 172. Nine re-inspections occurred



for correction of critical violations found during

routine inspections. Additionally, three pre-inspections of new pools were conducted in 2013.

In 2013, a water safety awareness plan was developed by Rock County Health Department for all licensed swimming pool establishments. These announced inspections were used as training opportunities for pool owners and operators.

Drinking Water Program

All residents of Rock County get their water from a well. Private well water is generally of good quality if your well is tested annually and maintained properly. Bacterial contamination affects about 1 out of 5 wells in Rock County and can potentially lead to water-related illnesses. The most common sources of bacteria in wells are improperly maintained wells, especially old or damaged well caps, and contamination from recent plumbing work.



Almost 50% of wells in Rock County were found to have high nitrate concentrations that can be harmful to infants less than 6 months of age. The elevated nitrates are most commonly derived from fertilizers, animal waste, or septic systems.

Rock County Health Department offers water-testing services through our laboratory. In 2013, the Health Department Laboratory completed 2,191 well water tests. Our professional staff follows through with technical assistance to help homeowners get their wells back to a safe condition or provide options to people to obtain a safe drinking water supply.

Beach Sampling Program

Sampling of licensed beaches in Rock County includes lakes, streams and rivers. Not only are the three licensed beaches a recreational venue for the public, many of the other surface water sources are used for fishing, swimming and boating. The increased sampling allows Health

Beach sampling results are posted on our website:
www.co.rock.wi.us/health

Department officials to better understand the public health risks associated with our community's surface

water resources. In total, 26 locations were tested in 2013, and the weekly results were posted on the department's website between May and September.

Immunization

Immunization is a safe and effective intervention to combat communicable disease. Because the incidence of vaccine preventable disease has decreased so dramatically in the past fifty years, it is an ongoing struggle to remind people these diseases still exist and cause illness in many countries, including our own. Vaccination continues to be a high priority service of the Rock County Health Department nursing division. While the traditional focus of immunization services has been infants and children, there is an increasing emphasis on the protection of all populations through maintaining vaccination into adulthood and throughout the lifespan.

Immunizations can be obtained at some location in Rock County almost every day the county offices are open. Regular clinics are offered at each of the Health Department offices 3-4 days per week. In 2012, the department served 4,672 people.

Special clinics were conducted for seasonal influenza; over 3,000 individuals were provided influenza vaccine this year.

The vaccine table on the next page reflects the vaccine type and count given by the Rock County Health Department in 2013.



Vaccine Type	Vaccine Count
DTaP	65
Hepatitis A – Adult	248
Hepatitis A - Pediatric	458
Hepatitis B – Adult	143
Hepatitis B – Pediatric	90
Hib	65
HPV	325
Influenza – Injectible	1397
Influenza-Intradermal	42
Influenza – Nasal Mist	802
Influenza – High Dose	781
Japanese Encephalitis	10
Kinrix (Dtap and Polio)	93
Meningitis	203
MMR	254
Pediatric (Dtap, Hep B, and Polio)	25
Pentacel (Dtap, Hib, and Polio)	113
Pneumonia	88
Polio	80
Prevnar	179
Rabies	6
Rotavirus	56
Td	4
Tdap	776
Twinrix	86
Typhoid	217
Varicella	290
Yellow Fever	82
Zostavax	216
Total	7,194

Healthy Families First!

Public health has always concerned itself with prevention of injury and illness, especially to vulnerable populations. That dedication is reflected in the home and office visits that our nurses make to families in Rock County. Families in Rock County identify pregnancy and parenting as an important time. Surveys also show this is a time of change and stress for which families need support. The connection nurses make to provide guidance



on nutrition, growth, development and community resources begins with pregnancy and extends throughout the first year of the baby's life.

Rock County Health Department serves as a prenatal care coordination provider, and also provides one-to-one visits to help eligible pregnant women through the online process of applying for medical assistance. Nurses seek to remove barriers to a healthier family life and provide professional nursing visits in the home or in whatever setting the client is most comfortable. Referrals are accepted from any source, and the visits are cost-free to the client. In 2012, nurses made 2,107 visits to families in Rock County.

Travel Immunization Services

Travel for leisure, humanitarian missions, and business has extended our borders far beyond the United States. As our population becomes more diverse, businesses enter the global marketplace, and education puts an increasing focus on what can be learned through cooperation around the world, occasions for global travel increase. Many diseases common around the globe are seldom seen within our country.

Since 1994, Rock County has provided comprehensive health consultation to travelers. Services to the client include assessing the geographic area and determining what immunizations are required or recommended for travel. Beyond just immunization delivery, the nurse educates travel clients regarding specific travel hazards, malaria risk and prevention, food borne illness, and precautions regarding existing health conditions. Our nursing team provides information and education in addition to scheduling a travel immunization appointment for those need access to immunization services. The travel program served 431 clients in 2013.



Health Education

Health education is critically important to improving the health of communities and individuals. The goal of health education programming is to motivate a person or groups to act on learned information to change unhealthy behaviors to healthy, leading to an overall improvement in health.

Rock County Health Department continued to use its Facebook page to highlight department programs and services, as well as recognizing employee anniversaries and achievements. The Health Department also worked to improve and expand its website.



In 2013, the addition of a 0.4 FTE Health Educator position allowed the Health Department to continue with three major grant programs (Wisconsin Partnership Grant, Brownfield Grant, and the Community Transformation Grant), and to expand the services of the Community Transformation Grant by adding a Community Gardens Coordinator.

The Wisconsin Partnership Program Grant (\$48,000) was used to establish a sustainable, multi-sector coalition that examined the issue of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in Rock County and developed a strategy for education and prevention. The grant ended in December 2013; however, the Coalition is continuing its prevention efforts.

Communicable Disease Prevention and Control

The investigation and follow-up of communicable disease in Rock County is a top priority of the Rock County Health Department. Citizens with certain reportable illnesses receive comprehensive nursing services to be sure their health is restored and illness is contained. The Health Department is seeking new ways to inform, educate, and empower citizens to prevent infections. The table below provides a comparison chart of the most common diseases investigated in Rock County in 2012 and 2013.



The Brownfield Grant (\$148,400) focuses on reducing exposure to contaminants and improving the health of Janesville residents by incorporating community health concerns into the redevelopment strategies for the downtown and riverfront. This is a team effort with the City Of Janesville. More information can be found at www.co.rock.wi.us/reenergize-janesville.



The Health Department received a Community Transformation Grant (\$450,000) to invest in promoting physical activity, healthy food systems and smoke-free living. Three work groups were formed to accomplish the goals and objectives for each area: Farm to School, Active Communities, and Tobacco-Free. Learn more at www.transformrockcounty.org.

The health education division also focused on the prevention of childhood obesity. Health Department staff visited three day care centers and one public school twice per month in 2013 to teach 4- and 5-year old children about nutrition and physical activity. Children learned through imaginative and innovative lessons, which include singing, dancing, crafts and hands-on activities.

Other Health Department Services

- Walk-In Clinics
- Partner Referral Services
- HIV Testing
- Steppin' On Program
- Blood Lead Testing
- Paternity Testing
- School Nurse Consultation for schools without contracts
- Regulatory Services (includes inspection, licensing, and education)

DISEASE	2012	2013
Blastomycosis	1	2
Campylobacter	39	42
Cryptosporidium	12	21
E. Coli	5	8
Ehrlichiosis	*5 (1c)(2s)	*2 (1c)
Food/Waterborne Outbreaks	2 (0c)	3
Giardia	13	9
Haemophilus Influenza	2	3
Hepatitis A	*4 (0c)	*2 (1s)
Hepatitis B	*35 (0c)	*53 (0c)
Hepatitis C	*127 (87c)	*120 (83c)
Hepatitis E	0	*2 (0c)
Histoplasmosis	0	1
Influenza, hospitalized	*33 (11c) (11p)	*57 (25c)(28p)
Lead Poisoning >10 mcg/dL	*27 (22c)	*27 (16c)
Lead Poisoning 5-9 mcg/dL	58 (42c)	119 (52c)
Legionellosis	2	*7 (6c)
Lyme Disease	*33 (13c)	*7 (6c)
Meningococcal Meningitis	0	1
Parapertussis	1	0
Mumps	0	*1 (0c)
Norovirus & Respiratory long-term care outbreaks	*6 (5c)	*15 (14c)
Pertussis	*377 (45c) (33p)(76s)	*52 (50c)
Q Fever	*2 (0c)	*3 (1c)
Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	0	*1 (1p)
Salmonella	40	25
Shigella	5	1
Strep A or B, invasive	11	*8 (7c)
Strep Pneumoniae	6	9
Toxoplasmosis	3	*1 (1s)
Tuberculosis		
Active	*15 (0c)	*4 (0c)
Atypical	*19 (14c)	*15 (12c)
Latent Infection	*49 (38c)	*24 (21c)
Varicella (Chicken Pox)	*21 (21c)	*10 (5c)
West Nile Virus	*2 (1c)(1p)	*1 (1c)
Sexually Transmitted Infections		
HIV Infections	**	**
Chlamydia	*723 (719c)	*675 (671c)
Gonorrhoea	111	*93 (87c)
Syphilis	**	**
TOTAL	*1793 (1273c)	*1422 (1183c)

* = reported cases
(c) = confirmed after investigation
(p) = probable after investigation
(s) = suspect after investigation
**Statistics are reported by the state and are not yet available



**Educational Display at
UW-Rock County
Earth Day Health Fair**



**RGHD Flu Shot Clinic at
Janesville Senior Fair**